# **Series overview**

## Reception-Year 2

Chapter	Coverage and focus	About
1: Motor skills	Gross motor skills and crossing the midline	
	Proprioception	
	Visual perception	Exercises and activities to help develop the skills needed for
	Fine motor practical exercise	handwriting.
IVIOLOI SKIIIS	Fine motor paper exercise	
	General fine motor patterning exercises	
	Warm-up exercises	Activities to use before every handwriting lesson. Videos provided on the CD-ROM.
	Straight down shapes	
2:	Down, up and over shapes	Patterning exercises for the different letter shapes.
Patterning	Up, backwards and around shapes	Patterning exercises for the different letter shapes.
	Zooming shapes	
3: Introducing letters	Introducing the letter stories	Letter stories using the character 'Lenny Lizard' to demonstrate the letter shapes. Supported by animations for each lower-case letter on the CD-ROM.
	lower-case letters 's', 'a', 't', 'p', 'i', 'n', 'm', 'd', 'g', 'o', 'c', 'k', 'e', 'u', 'r', 'h', 'f', 'l', 'j', 'q', 'w', 'x', 'y', 'z'	Letters are introduced in phonic order, but sheets are flexible and could be used in a letter groups order. Supported by animations on the CD-ROM.
4: Capitals and numbers	Capitals A–Z	Capitals are introduced in alphabetical order. Supported by animations on the CD-ROM.
	Numbers 1–10	Numbers 1–10 are introduced. Supported by animations on the CD-ROM.
	Alternative forms: 'e' and 's'	When joining, the letters 'e' and 's' often take a different form when in the middle of a word. This introduces the alternative style.
	End-low diagonal joins: 'ch', 'sh', 'th', 'qu', 'ck', 'ai', 'air', 'er', 'soft 'g"	
	End-low drop-on joins: 'ed', 'ng', 'ear', 'igh'	Joins are introduced in one-by-one encouraging children to end the letter and continue to the start of the next letter.  Supported by animations on the CD-ROM.
5:	End-high horizontal joins: 'or', 'oi', 'ow'	
Joining	End-high diagonal joins: 'wh', 'ot', 'rk'	
	End-high drop-on joins: 'oo', 'oa', 'wa'	
	End-high to 'e': 'oe', 're'	End-high to 'e' is an end-high drop-on join but is given its own section as it is a tricky join. Supported by animations on the CD-ROM.
	Tricky joins: 'ss', 'ff', 'ee', 'zz'	Other tricky joins: where a second-style of a letter is used, it is a difficult movement or an unusual letter combination. Supported by animations on the CD-ROM.

### Years 3-4

1: Revision of joins	End-low diagonal joins: words starting with 'a', words containing 'u' and 'i'  End-low drop-on joins: 'ha', 'to', 'ba'  End-high horizontal joins: 'ri', 'wi', 'om'  End-high diagonal joins: 'ok', 'ot', 'rl'  End-high drop-on joins: 'ra', 'wo', 'og'  End-high to 'e': 'ure', 've', 'we'  Tricky joins: 'ss', 'ee', joins to/from 'x'	Revise the joins introduced in the Reception–Year 2 book. Supported by animations on the CD-ROM.
2: Suffixes	Regular verb endings '-ed', '-ing', '-y'  Noun endings: '-s', '-es', 'y' to '-ies'  Common suffixes (1): '-ly', '-less', '-ful'  Common suffixes (2): '-able', '-er', '-est'  Common suffixes (3): '-tion', '-ic', '-ist'	Practise handwriting while covering key suffixes. Supported by animations on the CD-ROM.

#### Years 3-4 continued

Chapter	Coverage and focus	About
3: Prefixes	Prefixes (1): 'un-', 'dis-', 're-' Prefixes (2): 'pre-', 'de-', 'mis-' Prefixes (3): 'micro-', 'mini-', 'auto-' Prefixes (4): 'circ-', 'tele-', 'trans-' Number prefixes: 'bi-', 'tri-', 'oct-'	Practise handwriting while covering key prefixes. Supported by animations on the CD-ROM.
4: Common letter strings	'gh' letter strings: '-ough', '-ight' Silent letters: 'kn-', '-mb', 'wr-' Pronouns Homophones Contractions: n't, 're, 've, 'll, 'd	Practise handwriting while covering common letter stings. Supported by animations on the CD-ROM.
5: Refining handwriting	Spot the errors	Examine examples of handwriting and to find errors and correct them.
	Change the size	Experiment with big and small writing for different purposes.
	Punctuation	Make sure children are able to use and position their punctuation correctly.
	Introducing speed and fluency	Practice writing quickly while maintaining legibility.
	Writing tasks	Longer writing activities to practise handwriting with.

### Years 5-6

1: Revision of joins	End-low diagonal joins: words starting with 'a', words containing 'u' and 'i'	Revise the joins previously covered. Supported by animations on the CD-ROM.
	End-low drop-on joins: 'ace', 'qua', 'af'	
	End-high horizontal joins: 'wn', 'vi', 'rm'	
	End-high diagonal joins: 'ob', 'rh', 'wl'	
	End-high drop-on joins: 'oc', 'rd', 'va'	
	End-high to 'e': 've', 're', 'oe'	
	Tricky joins: 'ss', 'ff', joins to/from 'x'	
	Adding suffixes to words ending in 'e' or 'y': '-ing', '-est', '-ish', '-ment', '-ful', '-less'	Practise handwriting while covering key suffixes. Supported by animations on the CD-ROM.
2:	Transforming nouns to verbs: '-ate', '-en', '-ify'	
Suffixes	Transforming verbs to nouns: '-ity', '-ism', '-ness'	
	Comparatives: '-er', '-est', '-like'	
	Other suffixes: '-ology', '-ance', '-ise'	
	Prefix revision: 'un-', 'dis-', 'mis-	Practise handwriting while covering key prefixes. Supported by animations on the CD-ROM.
3:	Prefixes for negation (1): 'il-', 'ir-', 'in-'	
Prefixes	Prefixes for negation (2): 'im-', 'non-', 'anti-'	
Fielixes	Words with a Latin root (1): 'prim-', 'aqua-', 'multi-'	
	Words with a Latin root (2): 'quad-', 'auto-', 'mari-'	
	Different spelling, same sound: '-cian', '-tion', '-sion'	Practise handwriting while covering common letter stings. Supported by animations on the CD-ROM.
4:	The letter 'c': 'ci', 'ce', 'cy', 'co', 'ca'	
Common	Connectives	
letter strings	Same spelling, different sound: 'ear', 'ie', 'ough'	
	Word families: 'ctu', 'tch', 'gue'	
5: Refining	Change the size	Experiment with big and small writing for different purposes.
	Developing your own style	Practise with different styles of writing.
	Punctuation	Make sure children are able to use and position their punctuation correctly.
handwriting	Practising speed	Practice writing quickly while maintaining legibility.
	Writing tasks	Longer writing activities to practise handwriting with.